# YUCHEN YANG

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#### **EDUCATION** \_

- Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University Computer Science Advisor: Dr. Yinzhi Cao
- M.S. Johns Hopkins University Security Informatics Advisor: Dr. Yinzhi Cao
- B.E. Shandong University Software Engineering

2021 - 2025 MD, United States

2019 - 2021 MD, United States

2015 - 2019 Shandong, China

#### **INTERESTS** \_\_\_\_

Trustworthy AI, LLM/VLM Safety, Social Cybersecurity, Privacy-preserving Machine Learning

## PUBLICATIONS \_\_\_\_

**PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PAPERS (\* INDICATES CO-FIRST AUTHORS)** 

- 2025 **CertPHash: Towards Certified Perceptual Hashing via Robust Training Yuchen Yang**, Qichang Liu, Christopher Brix, Huan Zhang, Yinzhi Cao In the proceedings of USENIX Security Symposium (Usenix), 2025
- 2024 Follow the Rules: Reasoning for Video Anomaly Detection with Large Language Models Yuchen Yang, Kwonjoon Lee, Behzad Dariush, Yinzhi Cao, Shao-Yuan Lo In the Proceedings of the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2024

**SafeGen: Mitigating Sexually Explicit Content Generation in Text-to-Image Models** Xinfeng Li<sup>\*</sup>, **Yuchen Yang**<sup>\*</sup>, Jiangyi Deng<sup>\*</sup>, Chen Yan, Yanjiao Chen, Xiaoyu Ji, Wenyuan Xu In the Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS), 2024

RippleCOT: Amplifying Ripple Effect of Knowledge Editing in Language Models via Chain-of-Thought In-Context Learning

Zihao Zhao, **Yuchen Yang**, Yijiang Li, Yinzhi Cao In the Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP), 2024 **The first author finished the paper mainly under my mentoring** 

SneakyPrompt: Jailbreaking Text-to-image Generative Models Yuchen Yang, Bo Hui, Haolin Yuan, Neil Gong, Yinzhi Cao In the Proceedings of the IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P), 2024 Media Coverage (Selected): MIT Technology Review

2023 PrivateFL: Accurate, Differentially Private Federated Learning via Personalized Data Transformation Yuchen Yang<sup>\*</sup>, Bo Hui<sup>\*</sup>, Haolin Yuan<sup>\*</sup>, Neil Gong, Yinzhi Cao In the proceedings of USENIX Security Symposium (Usenix), 2023 Earned all Artifact Badges: Artifacts Available, Artifacts Functional, Results Reproduced

Fortifying Federated Learning against Membership Inference Attacks via Client-level Input Perturbation

Yuchen Yang, Haolin Yuan, Bo Hui, Neil Gong, Neil Fendley, Philippe Burlina, Yinzhi Cao.

In the proceedings of IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks (DSN), 2023

- 2022 Addressing Heterogeneity in Federated Learning via Distributional Transformation Haolin Yuan<sup>\*</sup>, Bo Hui<sup>\*</sup>, Yuchen Yang<sup>\*</sup>, Philippe Burlina, Neil Gong, Yinzhi Cao In the proceedings of the European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2022
- 2021 **Practical Blind Membership Inference Attack via Differential Comparisons** Bo Hui\*, **Yuchen Yang**\*, Haolin Yuan\*, Philippe Burlina, Neil Gong, Yinzhi Cao In the proceedings of Network & Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS), 2021

#### PREPRINTS

2025 **Jailbreaking Safeguarded Text-to-Image Models via Large Language Models** Zhengyuan Jiang, Yuepeng Hu, **Yuchen Yang**, Yinzhi Cao, Neil Gong *Under review, 2025* 

**Pseudo-Probability Unlearning: Towards Efficient and Privacy-Preserving Machine Unlearning** Zihao Zhao, Yijiang Li, **Yuchen Yang**, Wenqing Zhang, Nuno Vasconcelos, Yinzhi Cao *Under review, 2025* 

### EXPERIENCES \_\_\_\_\_

<ul> <li>Johns Hopkins University, Research Assistant</li> <li>Working on trustworthy AI/ML advised by Dr. Yinzhi Cao</li> <li>Research outcomes: publications at top-tier security conferences-S&amp;P, Usenix, CCS, and NDSS, and vision/NLP conferences such as ECCV and EMNLP</li> </ul>	MD, United States 2020.03 - current
<ul> <li>Honda Research Institute, Research Internship</li> <li>Working on LLMs for video anomaly detection advised by Dr. Shao-yuan Lo, Dr. Kwonjoon Lee, and Dr. Behzad Dariush</li> <li>Research outcomes: a publication at ECCV 2024 and filing of a U.S. patent</li> </ul>	CA, United States 2023.10 - 2024.02
<ul> <li>Shandong Univeristy, Research Assistant</li> <li>Working on an NLP-driven auto-grading system for Chinese composition in primary and secondary education advised by Dr. Yuqing Sun</li> <li>Research outcomes: my undergraduate dissertation: Automatic Grading System for Chinese Composition via Bi-directional LSTM</li> </ul>	Shandong, China 2018.12 - 2019.06
<ul> <li>Chinese Academy of Sciences, Research Internship</li> <li>Working on developing SVM+ by distinguishing the privileged vectors within SVM (support vector machine) algorithm advised by Dr. Yingjie Tian</li> <li>Research outcomes: a patent filed under IP Australia</li> </ul>	Beijing, China 2018.06 - 2018.09

## Awards and Honors \_\_\_\_\_

Selected as one of three institutional nominees for Apple Scholars in AI/ML PhD Fellowship	2022.09
Selected to attend Individualized Cybersecurity Research Mentoring Workshop (iMentor)	2021.11
Academic Scholarship, Shandong University	2018.09

Media Coverage	
Text-to-image AI models can be tricked into generating disturbing images, MIT Technology Review 🗹	2023.11
AI art generators can be fooled into making NSFW images, IEEE Spectrum 🗹	2023.11
Nonsense prompts trick AIs into producing NSFW images, Technology Networks 🗹	2023.11

Researchers reveal vulnerabilities in AI models, prompting concerns, Cryptopolitan 🗹	2023.11
Al generators can be tricked into making NSFW content, JHU Engineering School News 🗹	2023.11
SneakyPrompt: Revealing the vulnerabilities of text-to-image AI, The Johns Hopkins News-Letter 🗹	2023.12

# Professional Services

#### **CONFERENCE/JOURNAL REVIEWING**

PC, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)	2026
ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)	2025
ACM Workshop on Adaptive and Autonomous Cyber Defense (AACD)	2024
AEC, IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks (DSN)	2024
<b>Reviewer</b> , International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)	2025
IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing (TDSC)	2023, 2024
IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics & Security (T-IFS)	2024
External Reviewer, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)	2025
USENIX Security Symposium	2023, 2024
ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS)	2022
ACM ASIA Conference on Computer and Communications Security (ASIACCS)	2024
IEEE Computer Security Foundations Symposium (CSF)	2022, 2024
IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS)	2022
Organizing and Chairing	
Session Chair, IEEE Workshop on Deep Learning Security and Privacy (DLSP)	2024

# Session Chair, IEEE Workshop on Deep Learning Security and Privacy (DLSP)

# Teaching and Advising \_\_\_\_\_\_

TEACHING	
Teaching assistant, Web Security	Fall 2020, 2022
Advising	
Zihao Zhao, undergraduate student at JHU	2023.12 - 2024.09
Qichang Liu, undergraduate student at Tsinghua University	2024.06 - 2024.09
Yichen Li, undergraduate student at Beijing University	2024.06 - 2024.09
Adila Abudureheman, master student at JHU. Now: Software engineer at Microsoft	2023.10 - 2024.02
Manoj Valeti, master student at JHU. Now: Software engineer at AWS Amazon	2023.10 - 2024.02
Amodini Vardhan, master student at JHU. Now: Security engineer at Twilio	2023.10 - 2024.02
Anning Li, undergraduate student at UESTC. Now: Master student at CMU	2023.06 - 2023.09
Ashi Garg, master student at JHU. Now: Research associate at HLTCOE	2022.09 - 2023.03

## PATENT \_\_\_\_\_

- 2024 System and Method Using Reasoning for Video Anomaly Detection with Large Language Models Yuchen Yang, Kwonjoon Lee, Shao-Yuan Lo, Behzad Dariush Under US Patent Application (Filed), 2024
- 2018 A New System for Stock Volatility Prediction by Using Privileged Support Vector Machines Yuchen Yang, Zheng Yan, Haoyang Li, Zhixuan Lv, Weiwei Zhao, Simiao Zhao Under IP Australia Application (No.2018101304), 2018

# Invited Talks \_\_\_\_\_

"Diagnose, Correct, Steer: Towards Functional, Trustworthy AI", Monash University, Invited talk	2024.10
"Zero-shot Video Anomaly Detection: Steering LLMs for Rules-based Reasoning", Voxel51, Invited talk	2024.11